## Speed/Velocity

## Speed

- Def'n = distance an object travels per unit of time
- Always use the TOTAL DISTANCE traveled and TOTAL TIME taken to travel
- Formula..........s=d/t
- Units will vary, examples are....m/s, km/hr, $\mathrm{cm} / \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{min}$


## Velocity

- Def'n = displacement of an object per unit of time
- Displacement includes a direction, so velocity does too!!
- Formula........v=x/t
- Units are similar to those for speed, except you need a direction! Ex: m/s NW, km/hr SE, cm/s NE


## Velocity

- If an object's displacement is 0 , then its velocity is 0 regardless of how fast it is moving!
- For example, you can have an object traveling at a speed of $35 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$ but have a velocity of 0 !


## Speed Calculations

- 1.) Luchita is walking down the hall for 25 meters. It takes her 8.64 s to do this. What is her speed?


## Speed Calculations

- 2) Tom walks 0.75 km to the bus stop. He then turns and walks another 0.15 km to the store. It takes him $\mathbf{2 2 . 4 5} \mathbf{~ m i n}$ to make this trip. What is his speed?


## Speed Calculations

- 3) Mikey is traveling at a speed of $35 \mathrm{~m} /$ sec for 300 s . What is the distance he traveled?


## Speed Calculations

- 4) Rachael walks 25 m to the store at a speed of $5 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{sec}$. How long did it take her to do this?


## Velocity Calculations

- 1.) Samantha leaves her house and walks 0.5 km North to visit her friend. It takes her 14 min to make the trip. What is her velocity?


## Velocity Calculations

- 1) Martha and Greg go on a bike ride. They travel north through the park for 5.7 km, stop for a picnic lunch, and then travel south back to park entrance. The entire trip takes 1.80 hr . What is their speed and velocity?

